Case Study: The Metamorphosis of a Practice

**Key Takeaways:**
- Strategic planning has become a critical part of delivering better care in radiology, as the industry begins to focus more on value over volume.
- Practices should formulate a strategy based on the mission, vision, and core values of the organization; then develop specific goals and metrics to measure progress.
- By staying involved in the strategic planning cycle and meeting key objectives, practices can focus on patients and save costs, and radiologists can stay relevant in the face of industry change.

It is a conundrum most radiologists face at some point in their careers: how to stay true to the needs of their patients while consistently meeting business goals for their practices. As the health care industry moves toward an emphasis on value over volume, some facilities are recognizing both challenges and opportunities as they turn to a more service-oriented business model. The benefits of strategic planning have now become paramount as radiology practices begin to change how they respond to the multifaceted needs of their patients in a more efficient and effective manner.

Ricardo C. Cury, MD, president and CEO of Radiology Associates of South Florida (RASF) and director of Cardiac Imaging, Baptist Hospital of Miami and Baptist Cardiac and Vascular Institute, has been a leading force for helping practices transition from the traditional, fee-for-service model to one where success is measured in terms of high quality patient care. While discussing how he has used methods of strategic planning successfully for his own practice, he guides others on what they can do to build on their current strengths and form their own future strategic plans. He feels the present changes in the health care industry should encourage radiologists to take time to fully assess what they want to achieve for their practices in the new era of Imaging 3.0™.

“Given the current nature of the health care industry and the importance of radiology practices in providing high-quality care, it is crucial for radiologists to have a comprehensive understanding of strategic planning,” Cury says. “By formulating a strategic plan, radiologists can focus on delivering better care and establishing a clear direction for their practices.”

View Dr. Cury's Radiology Leadership Institute™ presentation.

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“The focus in the past has been on productivity and efficiency,” says Cury. “While part of that will remain, radiologists also need to focus on the quality of care and service level they are providing to patients and referring physicians. Specifically, radiologists should become consultants with the ability to develop clinical pathways based on Appropriateness Criteria® for imaging with the goal to enhance coordination of care.”

**Formulating a Strategy**

To kick off his practice’s transformation process, Cury’s team began by holding annual strategic planning sessions. These planning sessions helped Cury’s team agree on a mission statement, prioritize goals for the practice, establish context for the strategy by examining internal and external issues, and evaluate their strengths, weaknesses, opportunities, and threats (also known as a SWOT analysis) to the practice in light of those issues.

For an example of a SWOT analysis, click here.

Cury suggests that a critical first step in the strategic planning process is to develop a formal mission statement — including specifying the practice’s mission, vision, and core values. Next, it is time to define specific goals and objectives — including identifying actual timelines for achieving those goals — in order to align all members of your organization with a common and shared direction. Equally important, the practice leadership needs to be accountable for executing the plan and achieving the established goals. In that context, it is imperative to establish metrics by which your organization can measure its progress.

For an example of a radiology practice’s mission statement, click here.
For Cury’s practice, one of the most important goals within the strategic planning process involved strengthening the radiologist and hospital relationship. “We need to answer how we are adding value to our hospital partner and what activities we are implementing to accomplish those objectives,” states Cury. Other objectives include improving personal service in the delivery of care to patients and referring physicians, investing in IT and marketing initiatives (such as creating an annual report), participating in community events involving breast cancer awareness, and redesigning the practice’s website. For each of their goals, the team developed metrics, and they hired a data analyst to review measurements, oversee reports on subspecialty expertise, and tally surveys on patient and physician satisfaction.

For an example of goals and associated metrics, click here.

Examining the Issues
For the next phase of the strategic planning cycle, Cury suggests looking at both external and internal issues affecting a radiology practice. For example, this could involve considering how health care reform is impacting new payment models — particularly in the transition of fee-for-service to quality-based payments, such as pay-for-performance, bundled payments, and shared savings. He also recommends observing how other practices are positioning themselves.

For internal issues, Cury believes it is crucial to have governance and oversight to create a strategic action plan. Having a small, core group serving on an executive committee, with oversight by a board of directors, creates a sense of support that is vital for implementation. “I think it gets everyone in your practice on board with the same vision,” he states.

Executing the Plan
Cury says that while the strategic planning process is critical, departments should spend the majority of their time on the execution of the plan. According to Cury, increasing the visibility of radiologists is a key factor for success. Being part of hospital committees, establishing clinical pathways that lead to the best imaging test for specific conditions, improving imaging protocols to ensure the quality of images, and having a peer-review process that provides subspecialty expertise can all be part of creating a more visible presence for radiology.

Cury provides a key example of how his practice is working to improve radiology visibility among its stakeholders, including referring physicians and hospital administrators. RASF implemented an initiative called Radiology Rounds, where radiologists perform rounds with other clinicians on the hospital floor. They currently have two pilot programs operating, one in neuroradiology and one in cardiac imaging.

“The radiologists conducting Radiology Rounds have made a major impact with our referring physicians and the administration by offering just 30 minutes of their time,” he explains. “It has also had an effect on patient care and satisfaction. We review images on an iPad directly with patients. We can see the reaction of patients as they understand how they can change and become more compliant with medications and the modification of risk factors.”

Planning Is a Journey
Cury admits that the strategic planning cycle is a continuous journey as changes to health care and new payment models will impact radiologists far into the future. “Strategic planning lets you take a proactive approach by anticipating changes in the industry, while engaging stakeholders who will need to lead that change, he says. “The key component for
strategic planning is engaging all radiologists, not only in your practice, but also across the entire radiology community. And if we continually focus on what is best for the patient, then everything else will follow.”

Next Steps
Radiologists who want to leverage strategic planning to take their practices to the next level should:

• Consider that strategic planning is a proactive process for engaging both your peers and stakeholders. There will always be more than one planning session. Let your colleagues be a part of the process, so they are also a part of the solution.

• Moving forward, make sure your peers share your goals as you work towards creating concrete results for your practice. The key component to strategic planning is to have all radiologists share the same vision.

• Make sure your planning sessions are showing results and benefits by using metrics.